# BECOME AN EXPERT LEARNER MANUAL

### **SPEED READING MODULE**

**Don't Open the Manual Until Instructed** 

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### **OPENING TEST:**

### IS IT POSSIBLE TO READ FASTER? - FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

In this article, I will answer some questions I am asked most.

### Why do we read slowly?

The reason we read slowly is that we are never taught how to read faster in the first place. In school, you were taught, how to read, and the education stops there. As a child, you were taught a lot of things which were true as a child but not as an adult.

For e.g., were you told to read loudly? Or were you told to read slowly and carefully each word?

Those strategies might have worked for you as a child but not now. It is slowing your reading.

As a child, you developed a lot of bad reading habits and conceived lot of myths and misconceptions which makes you read slowly.

### Is it possible to read faster and still understand?

Once you develop right mindset, right reading habits, your reading speed will increase. Once you train your eyes and use it in a right way, your reading speed will increase even further.

Our brain likes speed. One of the reasons our mind wanders while reading is we read slowly. Our brain has the capability to read faster and understand the text. Once you start reading faster, you will realize your concentration is better and your understanding is better.

So, Yes, it is possible to read faster and still understand. In fact, your reading experience will be much better if you read faster.

### How much time will it take to increase my reading speed?

Average reading speed is 150 to 250 Words per Minute (WPM). Most of the population across the world read at this speed. Once you apply the techniques and read with the right mindset, you will notice changes in few hours. You will see an increase in reading speed right away and also your experience of reading speed will be way better.

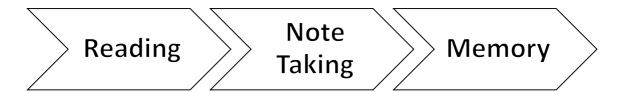
Within 21 days of regular practice, you can expect to read at around 400-600 WPM and beyond. (i.e. 300% increase) You need to practice regularly for a longer period to go above 600 WPM.

### To Summarize,

It's possible to read faster and understand the text. To increase your reading speed, you need to work on your myths towards reading, your bad reading habits and how you use your eyes.

Number of Words:	392	Time taken to read: ( Write-in <b>seconds</b> )	
Your reading speed (Number of Words X 60) / time taken in seconds		Comprehension %	

### LEARNING STAGES AND THEIR PURPOSE



### MYTHS TEST

According to you, Which of these statements are true?

Sr. No		(Yes/ No)
1	You should aim to understand 100% of what you read, the first time.	
2	Speeds of over 1000 words per minute are not possible.	
3	You should read at the same speed for all reading materials.	
4	For better comprehension, you should read slowly and carefully. If you read faster, then your comprehension is reduced.	
5	When you come to a word you do not understand, you should have a dictionary close at hand so you can look it up immediately.	
6	Word-to-word reading helps comprehension. You should read all the words when you read.	

Nijimhar at Na •	
Number of No:	

Number of Yes:

## READING WITH ALPHA STATE AND SENSE OF URGENCY BAD READING HABITS

### **Bad Habit 1: - Regressions And Progressions**

Regression is the behavior we engage when reading a book and you go back to re-read something or look at the text you've already read in order to be sure if we really understood the message we read.

Progression is when you try to read the text that is about to come.

Regression or progression happens when you are looking at anything other than the text you are supposed to read.

### **Solution to Minimize these Regressions And Progressions**

The best way to minimize this habit is simply to stop doing it.

The reason we do regressions and progressions is that we are afraid that we might have missed something important while reading.

<u>Instead, develop this attitude:</u> If I miss some point the first time when I am reading, I will get it when I read through the material again.

### **Bad Habit 2: -Poor Vision Span**

The ineffective reader takes a pause at every word. In this pause, he sees and reads the word he is looking at. This pause is called fixation. <u>To read faster, the number of fixations or eye-stops made per line must be reduced.</u>

Let's say, that you read one word per fixation. With training, your vision span has increased and now you see 2 words per fixation, it means that now you have doubled your reading speed.

### **Bad Habit 3:- Vocalization and Sub-Vocalization**

Vocalization means reading aloud and

Sub-vocalization means reading aloud **silently** in your mind.

**Reading is a visual process.** You see the words on the page and your brain recognizes these words and understands them.

By vocalizing and sub-vocalizing, you are involving an auditory aspect which is irrelevant. To increase your reading speed, you need to eliminate the auditory aspect from reading.

### Bad Habit 4: - Underlining/highlighting.

While reading, your focus should be only on understanding the text and you should ignore everything else. That's it.

Underlining/ highlighting while reading stops your thought process for a few seconds and gets you out of leaning state. Underlining is unnecessary and is a waste of time. You shouldn't do it while reading.

### What should you do instead?

If you find something important while reading, put a light tick mark with your pen on the margin of that sentence.

This way, you know where important content is.

You can come back to these light marks after you finish reading and highlight them if you still want to do it.

Number of Words:	421	Time taken to read: ( Write-in <b>seconds</b> )	
Your reading speed (Number of Words X 60) / time taken in seconds		Comprehension %	

### CHUNKING PRACTICE

A Town Mouse once visited

in the country. For

served wheat stalks,

with a dash of cold

Town Mouse ate very

a little of this and

by her manner making

she ate the simple

After the meal the

talk, or rather the

her life in the city

listened. They then

nest in the hedgerow

and comfort until morning.

Mouse dreamed she was

the luxuries and delights

friend had described

day when the Town Mouse

to go home with her

said yes. When they

in which the Town Mouse

the table in the dining

a very fine banquet.

and jellies, pastries,

a relative who lived

lunch the Country Mouse

roots, and acorns,

water for drink. The

sparingly, nibbling

a little of that, and

it very plain that

food only to be polite.

friends had a long

Town Mouse talked about

while the Country Mouse

went to bed in a cozy

and slept in quiet

In her sleep the Country

a Town Mouse with all

of city life that her

for her. So the next

asked the Country Mouse

to the city, she gladly

reached the mansion

lived, they found on

room the leavings of

There were sweetmeats

delicious cheeses,

indeed, the most tempting can imagine. But just was about to nibble she heard a Cat mew at the door. In great to a hiding place, still for a long time, When at last they ventured the door opened suddenly to clear the table, Dog. The Country Mouse Mouse's den only long carpet bag and umbrella. and dainties that I as she hurried away, food and simple life the peace and security with security is better

foods that a Mouse as the Country Mouse a dainty bit of pastry, loudly and scratch fear the Mice scurried where they lay quite hardly daring to breathe. back to the feast, and in came the servants followed by the House stopped in the Town enough to pick up her "You may have luxuries have not," she said "but I prefer my plain in the country with that go with it." Poverty than plenty in the

midst of fear and uncertainty.

### CHUNKING PRACTICE - GULLIVER'S TRAVELS

My father had a small estate in Nottinghamshire: I was the third of five sons. He sent me to Emanuel College in Cambridge at fourteen years old, where I resided three years, and applied myself close to my studies; but the charge of maintaining me, although I had a very scanty allowance, being too great for a narrow fortune, I was bound apprentice to Mr. James Bates, an eminent surgeon in London, with whom I continued four years. My father now and then sending me small sums of money, I laid them out in learning navigation, and other parts of the mathematics, useful to those who intend to travel, as I always believed it would be, some time or other, my fortune to do. When I left Mr. Bates, I went down to my father: where, by the assistance of him and my uncle John, and some other relations, I got forty pounds, and a promise of thirty pounds a year to maintain me at Leyden: there I studied physic two years and seven months, knowing it would be useful in long voyages.

Soon after my return from Leyden, I was recommended by my good master, Mr. Bates, to be surgeon to the Swallow, Captain Abraham Pannel, commander; with whom I continued three years and a half, making a voyage or two into the Levant, and some other parts. When I came back, I resolved to settle in London; to which Mr. Bates, my master, encouraged me, and by him, I was recommended to several patients. I took part of a small house in the Old Jewry; and being advised to alter my condition, I married Mrs. Mary Burton, second daughter to Mr. Edmund Burton, hosier, in Newgate-street, with whom I received four hundred pounds for a portion.

But my good master Bates dying in two years after, and I had few friends, my business began to fail; for my conscience would not suffer me to imitate the bad practice of too many among my brethren. Having therefore consulted with my wife, and some of my acquaintance, I determined to go again to sea. I was surgeon successively in two ships, and made several voyages, for six years, to the East and West Indies, by which I got some addition to my fortune. My hours of leisure I spent in reading the best authors, ancient and modern, being always provided with a good number of books; and when I was ashore, in observing the manners and dispositions of the people, as well as learning their language; wherein I had a great facility, by the strength of my memory.

The last of these voyages not proving very fortunate, I grew weary of the sea, and intended to stay at home with my wife and family. I removed from the Old Jewry to Fetter Lane, and from thence to Wapping, hoping to get business among the sailors; but it would not turn to account. After three years expectation that things would mend, I accepted an advantageous offer from Captain William Prichard, master of the Antelope who was making a voyage to the South Sea. We set sail from Bristol, May 4, 1699, and our voyage was at first very prosperous.

## FINAL READING TEST STEP-BY-STEP SYSTEM TO READ ANY BOOK

When people start to read any book, they open the first page and start reading. In my research, I have found that this approach is the least effective way to read any book.

In this article, I will share a Complete blueprint on how to read any book the most effective way.

### Step 1: Begin with an end in mind-Set a purpose

Before you start reading any book, You must have a clear idea of why you are reading the book and what you want to get out of the book.

If you are not clear about your purpose, it is better you don't read the book. You will not get any benefit from the book, anyway.

### Step 2: Go to learning state

You must go to learning state/alpha state before you read any book. It takes less than 10 seconds to go to the state and it will save you hours.

### Step 3: Preview

In this step, your focus will be to get the overview of the book. It's like watching a trailer before you watch the movie.

In this step, you look at the table of contents, index, headings, author writing style, whether any diagrams are used and at any keywords popping out on each page.

Remember, You are only looking the important sections and **not** reading at this stage. Don't spend over 5 seconds per page at this step. It will take less than 15 minutes to preview a 200-page book.

This step will help you become familiar with the book and author's writing style.

### Step 4: Read

You would have noticed that many people start with this step and skip all the previous steps. That is why they are average readers and you are an expert reader.

In this stage, you will do the actual reading.

### For Non-fiction books, I recommend you do 2 readings

In the 1<sup>st</sup> reading, read to get the **main ideas of the book**. It normally takes 60 minutes to 90 minutes to complete reading a book.

In  $2^{nd}$  reading, **read everything**. I do  $2^{nd}$  reading only if I want to get more information or it is worthwhile to read. In most of the books, my purpose is solved in  $1^{st}$  reading. If it is a technical book, then it is required to do the  $2^{nd}$  reading as well.

If you follow this strategy, then you would have read the book multiple times and your understanding will be deeper.

### Step 5: Review

If the book is very important, it is recommended you review the book multiple times in next few weeks.

### STOP!!

Number of Words:	439	Time taken to read: ( Write-in <b>seconds</b> )	
Your reading speed (Number of Words X 60) / time taken in seconds		Comprehension %	

**Important:** You can follow the above steps for most the books. For remaining books, you can eliminate few steps depending on the book. For e.g., You need not do 1<sup>st</sup> reading and review for reading a fiction book. If you any book, where you have difficulty in applying the above steps, mention below I will guide you.

### ROAD AHEAD...

Keep these **Bad habits** in mind and AVOID THEM when you are reading from now.

- 1. Regression and progression.
- 2. Vocalisation and sub vocalization.
- 3. Underlining and highlighting while reading.
- 4. Slow page turning.
- 5. Poor vision span.

### **Techniques and Drills for Daily Practice**

- 1. Always read with Pacer from now.
- 2. Always go to learning state before you read anything.
- 3. Practice speed Drills at least twice a week.
- 4. Whenever you are reading chunk them and read. Slowly expand the chunk size.

### QUESTIONNAIRE & FEEDBACK FORM

Name:			
Education/ Pro	ofession:		
Mobile:			
Email id:			
_	to the workshop, Wh blems you face while		ost about reading? What are the other
1			
2			
	vill you see in your li k like if you could rea	=	anything 3X faster? / What would your life lay?
1			
2			
3.			
o			
	Reading Speed (WPM)	Comprehension (%)	
First Test			
Final Test			
Which part of tl useful?	ne session was most	useful to you? Whic	h concept/ technique did you find most
What additiona	l support do you war	nt from Srinivas to h	elp you accomplish your learning goals?
If you could offe	er one advice/ tip to	Srinivas to become	a world-class trainer, what would it be?
Your Testimonia	al about the worksho	p.	

Thank you for your feedback.